

## "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address on 1/17/1963

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-085>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-085  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Published In: Mathew Ahmann, ed. Race: Challenge to Religion, Chicago: H. Regnery Co., 1963, pp. 155-169.  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
Names: Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Social Gospel  
Church and Race Relations  
Freedom rides  
School integration  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Race: Challenge to Religion  
Jeremiah 1:10  
Romans 12:2  
Matthew 18:22  
1 Corinthians 12:1

1 CONTINUATIONS 13.1

Amos 5:24

Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of  
Original:

CSKCH-INP

Location of Original:

Coretta Scott King Home Study Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1):

DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info:

Box 1.1

Copy Location (2):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

5/27/1994 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

05/31/1994

Date Updated:

5/16/2017 11:59:50 AM

# Draft, "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address at the National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-003  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 26 pp.  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
King, Yolanda  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Russia  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Social Gospel  
School integration  
Judaism  
Nonviolence  
Other Topics: Jeremiah 1:10  
Amos 5:24  
Romans 12:1-2  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 121, folder 19  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Vault Box 3, folder 18  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 9/14/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 1/22/2010  
1/22/2010 jmkunz  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 10:51:17 AM



# Advance text, "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-006>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-006  
Document Date: 1/17/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 17 pp.  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Chambers, Whittaker  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
Places: Russia  
Topics: Church and Race Relations  
Judaism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Social Gospel  
Nonviolence  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Other Topics: Jeremiah 1:10  
Amos 5:24  
Romans 12:2  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.590  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/7/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/11/2000  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:08:49 AM

# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address delivered at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-042>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630117-042  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Cal. 7  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 45.7 min.  
Document Note: 1 compact disc.  
Names: Cohen, Seymour J.  
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah) [National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963]  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro Americans - Jewish relations  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Albany Movement  
Catholic Church  
Christian Education  
Christianity, History  
Church and Race Relations  
Direct action  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing

Discrimination in public accommodations

Economic development

Emancipation Proclamation

Freedom rides

Freedom songs

Judaism

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion

Natural law

Nonviolence

Poverty

Protestantism

Segregation--law and legislation

Social Gospel

Theology

Other Topics:

Jeremiah 1:10

Romans 12:2

Matthew 18:22

1 Corinthians 13:1

Amos 5:24

Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of Original:

NCCIJR-WMM

Location of Original:

National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice Records Collection, Special Collections & University Archives, Raynor Memorial Libraries, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

3/21/2008 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

5/6/2008 11:20:5

5/4/2011 jmkunz

Date Updated:

4/4/2016 5:06:16 PM

# Facing the Challenge of a New Age, Address delivered at Temple B'nai Abraham

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-045>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-045  
Document Date: 1/17/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Newark, N.J.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 49.32 min  
Document Note: 1 compact disc.  
Dates: 1957  
1619  
1620  
1857  
1896  
1954  
Names: Prinz, Joachim [Temple B'nai Abraham (Newark, N.J.)]  
Scott, Dred  
James, William  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Ham (Biblical figure)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Aristotle  
Hope, Bob  
Donne, John  
Weber, Alfred  
MacIver, Robert M. (Robert Morrison)  
Thoreau, Henry David  
King, Coretta Scott  
Buber, Martin  
Kant, Immanuel  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Plato  
Shakespeare, William  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Lee, Annabel  
Jesus Christ  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Ezekiel (Biblical prophet)  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Meredith, James  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: Temple B'nai Abraham (Newark, N.J.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Ghana



	Plymouth, Mass.
	India
	New York, N.Y.
	Los Angeles, Calif.
	Tokyo, Japan
	Seattle, Wash.
	Newark, N.J.
	Boston, Mass.
	Anniston, Ala.
	Oxford, Miss.
Topics:	Sasser County, Ga.
	Africa trip, 1957
	Afro-Americans - Religion
	Church and Race Relations
	India trip
	International Cooperation
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Nonviolence
	Slavery
	war and morals
	Voter registration
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Dred Scott
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Agape
	Civil rights movements
	Freedom rides
Other Topics:	Genesis 9:20-27
	Ephesians 6:5
	Walden
	War and Peace
	Matthew 5:38-48
	Exodus 14:12
	Exekiel 2:1
	Amos 5:24
Code for Location of Original:	JP-TA
Location of Original:	The Temple B'Nai Abraham and the family of Joachim Prinz, The Temple B'Nai Abraham and the family of Joachim Prinz
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	4/24/2009 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	5/4/2011
	5/4/2011 jmkunz
Date Updated:	5/16/2017 12:39:46 PM

## "People in Action: Merits of Maladjustment"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630119-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630119-000  
Document Date: 1/19/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Published In: New York Amsterdam News, 19 January 1963.  
Names: Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Places: Chicago, Ill.  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Anniston, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Topics: Segregation--law and legislation  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Other Topics: Amos 5:24  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/21/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 09/16/1996  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 3:17:52 PM

# "The American Dream," Address at Plymouth Church of the Pilgrims

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630210-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630210-000  
Document Date: 2/10/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Names: Hope, Bob  
King, Coretta Scott  
Donne, John  
Mead, Margaret  
Benedict, Ruth  
Herskovits, Melville J. (Melville Jean)  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Ham (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Washington, Booker T.  
Hayes, Roland  
Anderson, Marian  
Sibelius, Jean  
Carver, George Washington  
Bethune, Mary McLeod  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Darwin, Charles  
Spencer, Herbert  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Lee, Annabelle  
Shakespeare, William  
Jesus Christ  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Meredith, James  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Organizations: Plymouth Church of the Pilgrims (Brooklyn, N.Y.)  
White Citizens Council  
Shady Grove Baptist Church (Leesburg, Ga.)  
Mount Olive Baptist Church (Sasser, Ga.)

Places: Mount Mary Baptist Church (Sasser, Ga.)  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
New York, N.Y.  
Tokyo, Japan  
Seattle, Wash.  
India  
Virginia  
Anniston, Ala.  
Oxford, Miss.  
Gordon County, Ga.  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Lee County, Ga.  
Terrell County, Ga.

Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
India trip  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Agape  
Freedom rides  
Sit-ins  
International Cooperation  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Nonviolence

Other Topics: Ephesians 6:5  
Matthew 26:52  
Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 1/19/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/22/1996  
Date Updated: 6/27/2017 11:03:50 AM

# "Religious Commitment for Racial Equality," Address on 1/17/1963

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630307-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630307-000  
Document Date: 3/7/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Published speech  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Published In: United Church Herald 6 (7 March 1963): 8-10.  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
9/20/1962  
3/12/1963  
8/30/1962  
Names: Buber, Martin  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Johnson, Forrest N.  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Forman, James  
Bevel, James L. (James Luther)  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
King, Yolanda  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.  
Places: Chicago, Ill.  
Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Albany Movement  
Church and Race Relations  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Freedom rides  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Other Topics: A Challenge to Churches and Synagogues  
Race: Challenge to Religion  
Amos 5:24  
Romans 12:2  
Code for Location of Original: MLKPP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/12/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/17/1999



## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630416-000  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Buber, Martin  
Connor, Eugene  
Tillich, Paul  
Elijah Muhammad  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Jesus Christ  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Hardin, Paul  
Harmon, Noland B.  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Hitler, Adolf  
Luther, Martin  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Meredith, James  
King, Yolanda

	King, Martin Luther, III
	Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo
	Aquinas, Thomas, Saint
	Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia
	Shadrach (Biblical figure)
	Meshach (Biblical figure)
	Abednego (Biblical figure)
Organizations:	Lincoln, Abraham
	Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)
	United States. Supreme Court
	Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)
	White Citizens Council
	Ku Klux Klan
	Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)
	Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)
	Alabama. Legislature
	Mississippi. Office of the Governor
	Alabama. Office of the Governor
	Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.
Places:	Atlanta, Ga.
	Montgomery, Ala.
	Albany, Ga.
	New Orleans, La.
	Tarsus, Turkey
	Macedonia
	Asia
	Africa
	Hungary
	Germany
	Texas
	Caribbean
	South America
	Mississippi
	Plymouth, Mass.
Topics:	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
	Birmingham, 1963
	Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Discrimination in public accommodations
	Direct action
	Nonviolence
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
Other Topics:	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
Code for Location of Original:	WGC-INP
Location of Original:	William Gregory Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	8/10/1989 12:00:00 AM



Date Verified: 01/31/1991  
Date Updated: 9/14/2016 2:22:54 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-019>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630416-019  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Higginbotham, Joe C.  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Harmon, Nolan  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham

Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
World Politics

Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Other Topics: Nonviolence  
Matthew 5:24  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Code for Location of Original: AU  
Location of Original: University of Alabama (University, AL)  
Copy Location (1): ABBP-AB, Albert Burton Boutwell Papers, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.  
Filing Info: Box 12, folder 43  
Copy Location (2): LMHHP-AIBiCRI, Lola Hendricks Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Filing Info: Box 8, folder 5  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/24/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/5/2009  
11/5/2009 susane  
Date Updated: 9/14/2016 2:47:03 PM