

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## "I Have a Dream," Address delivered at the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630828-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630828-000  
Document Date: 8/28/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 16.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Published In: Hollywood, Calif. 90028: Motown Record Company, MCA Distributing, Inc., 1963  
Dates: 1863  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
King, Dexter  
King, Bernice A.  
Organizations: Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Places: Mississippi  
New York, N.Y.  
Alabama  
South Carolina  
Georgia  
Louisiana  
New Hampshire  
Pennsylvania  
Colorado  
California  
Stone Mountain, Ga.  
Lookout Mountain, Tenn.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Civil rights  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Civil rights movements  
I Have a Dream  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Police - Complaints against  
Nonviolence  
Discrimination in housing  
Voter registration  
Other Topics: Isaiah 40:4-5  
Amos 5:24

ANUS 3.24

I Have a Dream

Code for Location of Original:

MLKEC-INP

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail:

Misc 20

Copy Location (1):

SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands

Filing Info:

C24

Copy Location (2):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

2/22/1990 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

04/01/1990

Date Updated:

6/23/2016 8:55:42 AM

# "Dry Bones," Sermon delivered at Ebenezer Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document631103-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 631103-000  
Document Date: [11/3/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 38.7 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 9/15/1963  
Names: Jeremiah (Biblical prophet)  
Robertson, Carole Rosamond  
Wesley, Cynthia Dianne  
McNair, Carol Denise  
Collins, Addie Mae  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Allen, Ivan [Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Meredith, James  
Jesus Christ  
Dvorak, Antonin  
Organizations: Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)  
Macy's Department Store (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Macon, Ga.  
Savannah, Ga.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Birmingham, 1963  
Bombings  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963  
Voter registration  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Church and Race Relations  
School integration  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of

Other Topics: Ezekiel 37:1-5  
Revelation 3:20  
Jeremiah 8:22  
Isaiah 2:4  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: ET-60  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/15/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/15/1997  
Date Updated: 3/27/2017 2:48:05 PM

# "Hammer of Civil Rights"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640309-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 640309-000  
Document Date: 3/9/1964  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: The Nation 198 (9 March 1964): 230-234.  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Connor, Eugene  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Zinn, Howard  
Thompson, Allen C.  
Organizations: United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Republican Party  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
Ku Klux Klan  
United States. Treasury Department  
National Security Council  
United States. Internal Revenue Service  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Direct action  
Human Rights  
Presidential Elections  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Nonviolence  
Segregation in transportation  
Freedom rides  
Birmingham, 1963  
Police - Complaints against  
United States - Constitutional law  
Churches-vandalism  
Other Topics: Equality Now  
Fumbling on the New Frontier

Bold Design For a New South

Code for Location of Original: United States Criminal Code, Title 10, Section 241-242  
EPP-GEU-S

Location of Original: Eliza Paschall Papers, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): CSfL, International Longshoreman's and Warehousemen's Union, San Francisco, Calif.

Filing Info: folder King, Martin Luther 1961-1967

Copy Location (2): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (3): SDLC-INP, Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/1/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 8/3/2011

8/3/2011 jmkunz

Date Updated: 7/31/2015 1:32:03 PM

# Draft, Address to the Platform Committee of the Republican National Convention

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640707-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 640707-000  
Document Date: 7/7/1964  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: San Francisco, Calif.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 12 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 620714-002.  
Dates: 1960  
1963  
1954  
9/1963  
1962  
1959  
9/1/1939-9/2/1945  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines) [United States. White House]  
Chaney, James Earl  
Schwerner, Michael Henry  
Goodman, Andrew  
McNair, Carol Denise  
Robertson, Carole Rosamond  
Collins, Addie Mae  
Wesley, Cynthia Dianne  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Communist Party of the United States of America  
Republican Party  
White Citizens Council  
United States. White House  
Republican National Convention (1964: San Francisco, Calif.)  
Republican National Committee  
United States. Marshals Service  
Places: Chicago, Ill.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Danville, Va.  
Cambridge, Md.  
New York, N.Y.  
St. Augustine, Fla.  
Africa

	Asia
	Montgomery, Ala.
	South Korea
	Vietnam
	Germany
	Cuba
Topics:	Louisiana
	Freedom rides
	Lunch counter sit-in, 1960
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Afro-Americans - Civil rights
	Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
	Police - Complaints against
	Discrimination in Employment
	Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
	Presidential Elections
	Federal intervention
	Electoral politics
	Emancipation Proclamation
	Churches-vandalism
	Voter registration
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Poverty
	Civil Rights Act, 1964
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
	United States - Constitutional law
	Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963
Other Topics:	Amos 5:24
Code for Location of Original:	MLKP-MBU
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 2, folder 11
Copy Location (1):	RHP-WHI, Ralph Helstein Papers, 1933-1985, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.
Filing Info:	Box 5, folder 1
Copy Location (2):	SCLCR-GAMK, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
Filing Info:	Box 27, folder 38
Copy Location (3):	SDLC-INP, Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (4):	UAWRCR-NNJ-LA, United Automobile, Aircraft and Vehicle Workers of America, District 65, Cleveland Robinson Papers, New York University, Robert F. Wagner Labor Archives, New York, N.Y.
Copy Location (5):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	7/29/1996 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	07/29/1996
Date Updated:	4/17/2017 10:19:27 AM



# "Discerning the Signs of History," Sermon delivered at Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document641115-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 641115-001  
Document Date: 11/15/1964  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 37.9 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
3/9/1957  
Names: Jesus Christ  
Louis XVI, King of France  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Churchill, Winston, Sir  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
King, Coretta Scott  
Goldwater, Barry M. (Barry Morris)  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Lowell, James Russell  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Schweitzer, Albert  
Einstein, Albert  
Wagner, Richard  
Hitler, Adolf  
Hugo, Victor  
Napoleon I, Emperor of the French  
Mussolini, Benito  
Organizations: Ku Klux Klan  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Places: Paris, France  
Topics: Good and Evil  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
World Politics  
Imperialism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Africa trip, 1957  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Parables  
Other Topics: Les Miserables  
Luke 12:54-55

Matthew 5:44  
Matthew 4:4  
Deuteronomy 8:3  
Mark 8:6  
I Will Arise and Go to Jesus  
MLKEC-INP  
Code for Location of Original:  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: ET-36  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/28/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 3/4/2010 1:47:37 PM

# "What to Do When the Lights Go Out?," Sermon delivered at Ebenezer Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document651121-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 651121-000  
Document Date: [11/21/1965]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 52.1 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Dates: 9/15/1963  
11/9/1965  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Smith, Ian  
Till, Emmett  
McGee, Frank [National Broadcasting Company, Inc.]  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Edison, Thomas  
Wesley, Cynthia Dianne  
Robertson, Carole Rosamond  
Collins, Addie Mae  
Abraham (Biblical patriarch)  
McNair, Carole Denise  
Organizations: National Broadcasting Company, Inc.  
Ku Klux Klan  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Places: Rhodesia  
New York, N.Y.  
Buffalo, N.Y.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Poverty  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Slums  
Nuclear Disarmament  
India trip  
Emancipation Proclamation  
World Politics  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Segregation--law and legislation  
School integration  
Other Topics: Psalm 30  
Matthew 10  
Luke 18

Luke 16  
John 9  
Deuteronomy 31:6  
John 1:5  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Declaration of Independence  
Nobody Knows the Trouble I've Seen  
MLKEC-INP

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail: ET-76

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 9/2/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 5/7/2004 13:36:26

jgandhi

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:00 AM

# The Death of Evil Upon the Seashore, Sermon

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document660410-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 660410-002  
Document Date: [4/10/1966]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 10.4 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 1954  
Names: Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Abraham (Biblical patriarch)  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Isaac (Biblical patriarch)  
Jacob (Biblical patriarch)  
Organizations: Joe Louis Milk Company  
Seaway National Bank  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Radio public speaking  
Good and Evil  
Slavery  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Nonviolence  
Emancipation Proclamation  
School integration  
Civil rights movements  
Bible, O.T.  
Other Topics: Exodus 14:30  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: MLK 26  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/3/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/04/1997  
Date Updated: 11/16/2010 3:54:18 PM

# The Crisis in Civil Rights, Address delivered at the National Meeting of Operation Breadbasket

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document670710-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 670710-002  
Document Date: [7/10/1967]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 45.4 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Dates: 1954  
1896  
1960  
1962  
1963  
1964  
1965  
1878  
7/10/1967-7/12/1967  
1955-1956  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Vivian, C. T.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Hitler, Adolf  
Young, Andrew  
Rustin, Bayard  
Lee, Bernard Scott  
Acton, John Emerich Edward Dahlberg Acton, Baron  
Nietzsche, Fredrick Wilhelm  
Marx, Karl  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Feuerbach, Ludwig  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Zeus  
Jesus Christ  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
King, Alfred Daniel  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
King, Martin Luther  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Sweden  
Albany, Ga.  
Selma, Ala.  
Watts, Calif.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions

Albany Movement  
 Black power  
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Capitalism  
 Civil Rights Act, 1964  
 Civil rights movements  
 Communism  
 Discrimination in housing  
 Emancipation Proclamation  
 Jews  
 Los Angeles (Calif.) -- Riot, 1965  
 Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
 Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 Nonviolence  
 Operation Breadbasket  
 Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
 Riots  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Selma-Montgomery Rights March, 1965  
 Voting Rights Act, 1965  
 Where Do We Go From Here: Chaos or Community?  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
 Colonialism  
 Ghettos  
 Segregation in transportation  
 Student movements  
 Freedom rides  
 Birmingham, 1963  
 War on Poverty  
 Where Do We Go From Here: Chaos or Community?  
 United States Constitution  
 Declaration of Independence  
 Emancipation Proclamation  
 Das Kapital  
 Communist Manifesto  
 Dialectics  
 Matthew 25:40  
 Roget's Thesaurus  
 Plessy Doctrine  
 California Proposition 14

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

MLKEC-INP

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail:

NYC-13C & 13D

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Copy Location (2):

SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands

Date Created:

4/23/1993 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

01/03/2000

Date Updated:

7/31/2015 1:15:11 PM



## "The Future of Integration," Address delivered at Ohio Northern University

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680111-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 680111-000  
Document Date: [1/11/1968]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Ada, Ohio  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 49.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Published In: Columbus, Ohio: Ohio Northern University, Mus-I-Col Inc.  
Names: Connor, Eugene  
Jesus Christ  
Aristotle  
Donne, John  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Hugo, Victor  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Cowper, William  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Churches-vandalism  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Student movements  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Freedom rides  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Birmingham, 1963  
Other Topics: The Negro's Complaint  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: J-30  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/30/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 12/01/1999  
Date Updated: 12/3/2010 2:23:06 PM



# In Search of a Sense of Direction, Address delivered at Vermont Avenue Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680207-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 680207-003  
Document Date: [2/7/1968]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 44 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Dates: 12/1964  
Names: Rogers, T. Y.  
Fautroy, Walter E.  
Tucker, Sterling [Washington Urban League]  
Douglass, Frederick  
Jesus Christ  
Toynbee, Arnold Joseph  
Gibbon, Edward  
Jackson, Jesse  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Rustin, Bayard  
Young, Whitney M.  
Miller, Arjay [Ford Motor Company]  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Connor, Eugene  
Bull, Ole, 1810-1880  
Organizations: Washington Urban League  
Vermont Avenue Baptist Church (Washington, D.C.)  
United States. President's Commission on Technology, Automation, and Economic Progress  
Ford Motor Company  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
Places: Detroit, Mich.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Selma, Ala.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Discrimination  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Existentialism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Presidential meetings  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Poor People's Campaign  
Poverty

Selma-Montgomery Rights March, 1965  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
war and morals  
Why We Can't Wait  
Roget's Thesarus  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Luke 12:34  
Matthew 6:21  
The History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire  
Psalm 24:1  
Why We Can't Wait  
Newsweek

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

MLKEC-INP

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail:

NYC-6A & 6B

Copy Location (1):

SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

1/22/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

01/2/1997

Date Updated:

7/31/2015 1:14:57 PM