

"The Negroes Struggle for Freedom"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561223-001>

Author: [Levison, Stanley D.]
Author Dates: 1912-1979
Document ID: 561223-001
Document Date: 12/23/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 3 pp.
Document Note: Enclosed in 561223-002.
Names: Garvey, Marcus
Douglass, Frederick
Tubman, Harriett
Simmons, Roscoe
Washington, Booker T.
Marx, Karl
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)
Engels, Friedrich
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Ku Klux Klan
Fair Employment Practices Commission
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
Afro-Americans - Social conditions
Slavery
Nonviolence
Afro-Americans - Civil rights
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Other Topics: Back to Africa
Code for Location of Original: BRP-DLC
Location of Original: Bayard Rustin Papers, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Location of Original - Detail: Reel 3, frame 60
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Filing Info: Box 55, folder 25
Copy Location (2): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 10/31/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 11/08/1990
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 3:13:50 PM

"More on Nonviolence"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580400-011>

Author: Rustin, Bayard
Author Dates: 1912-1987
Document ID: 580400-011
Document Date: [4/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 4
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 11 pp.
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Christ, Jesus
Gandhi, Mahatma
Niebuhr, Reinhold
Francis, of Assisi, Saint
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Nonviolence
Theology
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 106, folder 27; Box 106, folder 2
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 5/10/1989 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 05/31/1989
Date Updated: 1/28/2009 9:49:52 AM

Draft, Preface and dedication, Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-002
Document Date: 5/1958
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 4 pp.
Dates: 5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: King, Coretta Scott
Wofford, Harris
Levison, Stanley D.
Rustin, Bayard
Gomillion, Charles G. (Charles Goode)
Jones, Lewis Wade
Brown, Theodore E.
Kelsey, George D.
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Gray, Fred D.
Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar
Popper, Hermine I.
Ballou, Maude L.
Finley, Elliot
Finley, Genevieve
Poston, Ted [New York Post]
Plenn, Abel [New York Times]
Walton, Norman W.
Organizations: White Citizens Council
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
New York Post
New York Times
Negro History Bulletin
Places: Little Rock, Ark.
Tallahassee, Fla.
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Stride Toward Freedom
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 4, folder 14
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 7/24/1989 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 07/26/1989

Draft, Chapter I, "Montgomery Before the Protest," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-005
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 72 pp.
Dates: 10/15/1954
9/1/1954
11/1954
11/1/1955
6/18/1953
12/5/1955
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Johns, Vernon
Burks, Mary Fair
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Taylor, Franklin W.
Adair, R. T.
Pettus, W. D.
Davis, Jefferson
King, Coretta Scott
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Matthews, Robert L.
Rauschenbusch, Walter
Pierce, J. E.
Washington, Booker T.
Christ, Jesus
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Southern Regional Council
Antioch College
New England Conservatory of Music
Alabama State College
Places: Atlanta, Ga.
Detroit, Mich.
Boston, Mass.
Topics: Stride Toward Freedom
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King
The SAPAC
Other Topics: Three Dimensions of a Complete Life
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 86A, folder 8B (1 of 3)
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 9/26/1991 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 09/30/1991
Date Updated: 10/23/2009 11:56:59 AM

Draft, Chapter II, "The Decisive Arrest," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-013>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-013
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 41 pp.
Dates: 12/1/1955
12/2/1955
12/5/1955
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Parks, Rosa
Wilson, A. W. [Holt Street Baptist Church]
Powell, William J.
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Abernathy, Ralph
Hubbard, H. H.
West, Irene
Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar
Thoreau, Henry David
King, Coretta Scott
King, Yolanda
Bennett, L. Roy
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Holt Street Baptist Church
Old Ship A.M.E. Zion Church
Montgomery Advertiser
White Citizens Council
First Baptist Church
Baptist Ministerial Alliance
Mount Zion A.M.E. Zion Church
Topics: Stride Toward Freedom
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Afro-Americans - Religion
Other Topics: Civil Disobedience
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 86A, folder 8B (1 of 3)
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 9/27/1991 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 09/30/1991
Date Updated: 4/14/2009 9:55:18 AM

Draft, Chapter III, "The Day of Days December 5," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-016>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-016
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 50 pp.
Dates: 12/5/1955
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Parks, Rosa
King, Coretta Scott
King, Yolanda
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Wilson, A. W.
Gray, Fred D.
Fields, Uriah J.
Alford, W. F. (Willie Frank)[Beulah Baptist Church]
French, Edgar N.[Hillard Chapel A.M.E. Zion Church]
Bennett, L. Roy
Abernathy, Ralph
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Dungee, Erna A.
Wieman, Henry Nelson
Tillich, Paul
Whitehead, Alfred North
Organizations: White Citizens Council
Montgomery Improvement Association
Holt Street Baptist Church
Alabama State College
Hillard Chapel A.M.E. Zion Church
Beulah Baptist Church
Ku Klux Klan
Mt. Zion A.M.E. Zion Church
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Stride Toward Freedom
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure
Martin Luther King, Jr.--membership in organizations
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Other Topics: Onward Christian Soldiers
Code for Location of MLKP-MBU

Original:
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original -
Detail: Box 86A, folder 8B (2 of 3)
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 9/30/1991 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 1/26/2010
1/26/2010 szwald
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:53 AM

Draft, Chapter V, "The Movement Gathers Momentum," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-022>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-022
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 19 pp.
Dates: 12/13/1955
12/8/1955
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Abernathy, Ralph [First Baptist Church]
Bennett, L. Roy
Glasco, R. J. [Alabama Negro Baptist Center]
Sellers, Clyde
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Hubbard, H. H.
Jemison, T. J. (Theodore Judson)
Wilson, A. W.
Adair, Eurette
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Pierce, J.E.
Powell, William J.
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Simms, B.J.
Caldwell, Ida
Cherry, J.H.
Lee, C.W.
French, Edgar N.
Johnson, H.H.
Binion, R.B.
Blair, P. M.
Fields, Uriah J.
Dungee, Erna A.
Hayes, J. W.
Gray, Fred D.
Lambert, B.D.
Jones, Moses W.
Wilson, A.W.
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Alabama Negro Baptist Center
Alabama Baptist State Convention

Topics: Tuskegee Institute
Alabama State College
First Baptist Church
A.M.E. Zion Church
Stride Toward Freedom
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 94, folder 17A (2 of 2)

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

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Draft, Chapter V, "Methods of the Opposition," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-023>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-023
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Fragment
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 33 pp.
Dates: 3/19/1956
3/22/1956
2/21/1956
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Abernathy, Ralph
King, Martin Luther
Walden, A. T. (Austin Thomas)
King, Yolanda
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah) [Morehouse College]
King, Coretta Scott
Marshall, Thurgood
Diggs, Charles C.
Carter, Eugene
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)
Hall, Peter A.
Langford, Charles D.
Yates, C.R.
Scott, C. A.
Alexander, T. M. (Theodore Martin)
Gray, Fred D.
Billingsley, Orzell
Langford, Charles
Jones, Major J.
Carter, Robert L.
King, Alberta Williams
Jenkins, Herbert T.
Gilman, Georgia
Mays, Benjamin Elijah
Clement, Rufus E.
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Organizations: Fisk University
Morehouse College
Atlanta Daily World
Atlanta University

Places: Nashville, Tenn.
Birmingham, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.
Stride Toward Freedom
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 94, folder 17B (1 of 4)

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/3/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/07/1991

Date Updated: 10/1/2009 2:48:26 PM

Draft, Chapter VIII, "Family in Siege," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-027>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-027
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 44 pp.
Dates: 1/1956
1/27/1956
1/30/1956
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Black, Hugo LaFayette
King, Alberta Williams
King, Martin Luther
King, Coretta Scott
Abernathy, Ralph
King, Yolanda
Scott, Obie
Scott, Bernice
Organizations: Ku Klux Klan
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
United States. Supreme Court
Montgomery Improvement Association
Places: Atlanta, Ga.
Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King
Stride Toward Freedom
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Parents
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Other Topics: Violence of Desperate Men
Return to the South
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 87A, folder 8D (1 of 3)
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 10/3/1991 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 10/07/1991
Date Updated: 4/14/2009 9:56:16 AM

Draft, Chapter VII, "The Violence of Desperate Men," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-031>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-031
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Typed
Autograph -- author's hand
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 20 pp.
Dates: 1/30/1956
2/21/1956
3/22/1956
3/19/1956
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: King, Martin Luther
King, Coretta Scott
King, Yolanda
Abernathy, Ralph
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
French, Edgar N.
Yates, C.R.
Alexander, T. M. (Theodore Martin)
Walden, A. T. (Austin Thomas)
Marshall, Thurgood
Carter, Eugene
Scott, C.A. [Atlanta Daily World]
Diggs, Charles C.
Gray, Fred D.
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)
Langford, Charles D.
Hall, Peter A.
Billingsley, Orzell
Carter, Robert L.
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Gayle, W. A.
Sellers, Clyde
Jones, Major J.
King, Alberta Williams
Clement, Rufus E.
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah) [Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)]
Organizations: First Baptist Church
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
Atlanta Daily World

Places: Fisk University
Nashville, Tenn.
New York, N.Y.
Birmingham, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Stride Toward Freedom
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 94, folder 17a (2 of 2)

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

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Date Verified: 10/07/1991

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