

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Interview by Anna Holden

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560118-004>

Author: Hughes, Robert E.  
Author Affiliation: Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)  
Document ID: 560118-004  
Document Date: 1/18/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Colvin, Claudette  
Sellers, Clyde  
Gray, Fred D.  
Graetz, Robert [Trinity Lutheran Church]  
Jackson, Emery O.  
Routh, Fred [Southern Regional Council]  
Ingalls, Luther [Montgomery Citizens' Council]  
Crenshaw, Jobe  
Frazer, George Stanley [St. James Methodist Church]  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Montgomery Citizens' Council  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
Emory University  
Southern Regional Council  
Birmingham World  
St. James Methodist Church  
Trinity Lutheran Church  
Places: Mobile, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations  
Voter registration  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Code for Location of Original: PV-ARC  
Location of Original: Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/6/1992 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/09/1992  
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 12:43:02 PM



## Interview by Donald T. Ferron

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560120-001>

Author: Lewis, Rufus

Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560120-001

Document Date: 1/20/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Type of Version: Fragment

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Interview

Document Length: 7 pp.

Names: Colvin, Claudette  
Parks, Rosa  
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson  
Nixon, E. D. (Edgar Daniel)  
Langford, Charles D.  
Walton  
Powell, W.(William) J.  
Sellers, Clyde  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Bennett, L. Roy  
Gray, Fred D.  
Birmingham, Dave  
Frazier

Organizations: Citizens Coordinating Committee  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Freemasons. Prince Hall Grand Lodge  
Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity  
Southern Regional Council  
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)  
Women's Political Council (WPC)  
White Citizens Council  
Citizen's Club  
Progressive Democratic Organization  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)  
Mount Zion Methodist Church  
Holt Street Baptist Church

Places: Selma, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Segregation in transportation  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising

Montgomery Improvement Association--staff

Voter registration

Race relations

Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings

Code for Location of  
Original:

PV-ARC

Location of Original:

Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

2/25/1992 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

02/26/1992

Date Updated:

5/26/2015 12:43:03 PM

## "Little Chance Seen for Effective Boycott"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560713-003>

Author: Fullerton, Garry  
Document ID: 560713-003  
Document Date: 7/13/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Nashville, Tenn.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Published In: Nashville Tennessean, 7 July 1956.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Carter, Leroy  
Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)  
Fisk University  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Miami, Fla.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Washington, D. C.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Sit-ins  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance  
Voter registration  
Code for Location of Original: CSJP-TNF  
Location of Original: Charles S. Johnson Papers, Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 39, folder 4  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/11/1993 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/12/1993  
Date Updated: 3/23/2009 10:46:31 AM

## "Draft of Prospectus for September Issue of Liberation"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document590610-019>

Document ID: 590610-019  
Document Date: [6/10/1959]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 5  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 590610-000.  
Names: Robinson, Jackie  
Howard, Asbury  
Williams, Robert Franklin  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Organizations: Liberation  
United States. Supreme Court  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Republican Party  
Democratic Party  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Tallahassee, Fla.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Tuskegee, Ala.  
Bessemer, Ala.  
Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Voter registration  
School integration  
Race relations  
Other Topics: New York Post  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/1/1995 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/23/1996  
Date Updated: 6/30/2009 3:10:31 PM

## "Human Background of the Civil Rights Issue"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600214-004>

Author: Lewis, Anthony

Document ID: 600214-004

Document Date: 2/14/1960

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 6

Place Written: New York, N.Y.

Genre: Article

Document Length: 4 pp.

Document Note: Reprint of New York Times Magazine, 2/14/1960

Published In: New York Times Magazine

Names: Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Myrdal, Gunnar  
Parker, Mack Charles  
Rogers, William P. (William Pierce) [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Truman, Harry S.  
McGill, Ralph [Atlanta Constitution]  
Greenberg, Jack

Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
Atlanta Constitution  
United States. Dept. of Justice

Places: Chicago, Ill.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Little Rock, Ark.

Topics: Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
School integration  
Voter registration  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of

Other Topics: An American Dilemma  
Sunrise at Campobello  
Race Relations and American Law

Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail: Sermon file, folder 139, "Articles on 'Sit-ins' and Civil Rights Debate"

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/10/2003 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 9/10/2009 10:45:30 AM



## "Martin Luther King Column" I

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600217-014>

Author: [Duckett, Alfred]  
Document ID: 600217-014  
Document Date: [2/17/1960]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 6  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Dates: 5/1959  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Voter registration  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon file, folder 146, Dr. Martin Luther King--Columns  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 147, January 21, 1960  
Date Created: 8/29/2002 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 9/10/2009 10:57:59 AM

## Interview by Lester Margolies

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610322-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 610322-003  
Document Date: [3/22/1961]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: 39 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 3/10/1961  
Names: Margolies, Lester  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Democratic Party  
Republican Party  
Rich's Department Store  
Davison's Department Store  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Detroit, Mich.  
New Orleans, La.  
Topics: Civil Disobedience  
Voter registration  
political participation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Interviews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Other Topics: Stride Toward Freedom  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: T 88-5  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/14/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/14/1997  
Date Updated: 2/15/2012 11:36:01 AM

## "After Desegregation--What"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610427-022>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610427-022  
Document Date: [4/27/1961]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Cal. 5  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 610427-014.  
Dates: 1/1961 - 6/1961  
Names: Wright, J. Skelly  
Bootle, W.A.  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Topics: Sit-ins  
Student movements  
Voter registration  
Afro-American Education  
School integration  
Nonviolence  
Other Topics: Coronet Magazine  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 44, folder 28; Box 52, folder 2A  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 52, folder 2A  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/14/1994 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/19/2010  
10/19/2010 tenisha  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:54 AM

## "Equality Now"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610502-010>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610502-010  
Document Date: 5/2/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Document Note: Reprint of 2/4/61 Nation article.  
Published In: Garrow, David J. ed., Centers of the Southern Struggle: FBI files on Montgomery, Albany, St. Augustine, Selma, and Memphis [microfilm], (Frederick, Md: University Publications of America, 1988).  
Dates: 2/4/1961  
Names: Multer, Abraham J.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Wright, J. Skelly  
Bootle, W.A.  
Truman, Harry S.  
Organizations: United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
United States. Federal Housing Administration  
United States. White House  
United States. Urban Renewal Administration  
United States. Veterans Administration  
United States. Department of Agriculture  
United States. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Supreme Court  
Topics: United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation--Archives  
Emancipation Proclamation  
India trip  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Discrimination in housing  
United States - Constitutional law  
Voter registration  
Code for Location of Original: FBIDG-NN-Sc  
Location of Original: David Garrow Federal Bureau of Investigation Collection, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/28/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/28/1999  
Date Updated: 3/21/2014 11:18:58 AM

## Newsletter 1, no. 3

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610900-012>

Author: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 610900-012  
Document Date: 9/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Dates: 9/15/1961  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Belafonte, Harry  
Farmer, James [Congress of Racial Equality]  
Lawson, James M.  
Robinson, Spottswood [Howard University]  
Kunstler, William M. (William Moses) [American Civil Liberties Union]  
Smith, Kelly Miller  
Makeba, Miriam  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Lee, Bernard Scott  
Shuttlesworth, Ruby  
Young, Andrew  
Cotton, Dorothy  
Clark, Septima Poinsette  
Shortridge, W. E.  
Smith, N. H.  
Gray, Fred D.  
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)  
Coffin, William Sloane  
Noyce, Gaylord B.  
Carter, Clyde  
Jones, Joseph Charles  
Smith, George Bundy  
Maguire, John David [Wesleyan University (Middletown, Conn.)]  
Swift, David [Wesleyan University (Middletown, Conn.)]  
Conley, Charles  
Greenberg, Jack  
Amaker, Norman  
Moi, Daniel Arap  
King, Edward B. [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
Wood, Virgil  
Davis, Sammy, Jr.  
Battles, Richard A.  
Thomas, E. G.  
Organizations: Howard University

United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
 Montgomery Improvement Association  
 Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
 Congress of Racial Equality  
 Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
 American Civil Liberties Union  
 Clark Memorial Methodist Church (Nashville, Tenn.)  
 First Baptist Church (Nashville, Tenn.)  
 Citizenship Education Program  
 Dorchester Center  
 Bethel Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
 Revelation Baptist Church (Cincinnati, Ohio)  
 National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
 Marshall Field Foundation  
 Virginia Seminary  
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
 Nashville, Tenn.  
 Birmingham, Ala.  
 Johannesburg, South Africa  
 Montgomery, Ala.

Places:

Topics:

Southern Christian Leadership Conference--publicity  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
 Bombings  
 Churches-vandalism  
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
 Civil rights demonstrations  
 Arrest  
 Voter registration  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--fund raising

Other Topics:

Who Speaks for Birmingham

Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL

Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: 6.5.0.1050

Copy Location (1): SCLCR-GAMK, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 122 folder 20

Copy Location (2): WTWP-INP, Wyatt Tee Walker Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/27/2004 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/17/2010

5/15/2012 szwald

Date Updated: 9/2/2015 10:02:21 AM